Workshop: Introduction to Stata

Instructors: Rebecca Gleit & Amy Johnson

# **PART 1: DATA ORGANIZATION**

#### "Friends.dta"

	major	year_school	regions	siblings	height	temp	F_C	cheese
1	Spanish	Junior	Northeast, West	1	66	76	F	Brie
2	Math	Sophomore	Midwest, West	1	64	63	F	Parmesean
3	Sociology	Grad student	Northeast, Midwest, West	3	69	60	F	Gouda
4	Sociology	Grad student	Northeast, Midwest, West	1	65	75	F	blue
5	Sociology	Grad student	Northeast, West	4	65	75	F	Sharp cheddar
6	Sociology	Grad student	Northeast, West	2	83	78	F	Cheddar!!
7		Co-term		0	77	0	С	Gouda
8		Sophomore	South	1	88			
9	Sociology of Education	Grad student	Northeast, West	1	63	80	F	goat
10	Undeclared	Freshman	Midwest		38	72	F	Sharp cheddar
11	Sociology!	Grad student	West	1	68	65	F	a nice sharp gouda
12	Sociology	Grad student	Midwest, West	1	70	24	С	feta
13	Sociology of Education	Grad student	Northeast, Midwest, West	3	66	75	F	daiya

Variable name Type of variable Variable label Values & values labels Major major Year in school year\_school Regions of US lived in regions siblings Number of siblings height Height (in) Temperature (number) temp F\_C Temperature (unit) Favorite cheese cheese

## **PART 2: DATA MANIPULATION**

#### Stata logic syntax:

== "is equal to" != "is not equal to"

> "greater than" < "less than"

>= "greater than or equal to" <= "less than or equal to"

### **Practice subsetting observations**

1. Translate this logical statement from Stata syntax into words.

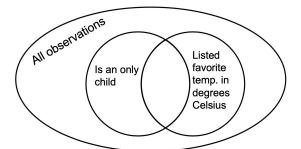
if temp>=70 & 
$$F_C==1$$

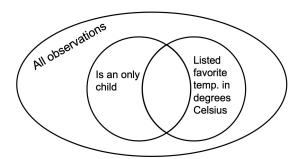
#### For #2-3: Translate these logical statements from words into Stata syntax.

2. if the student is less than 70 inches tall and has 2 siblings.

3. if the student is majoring in math or they are a freshman.

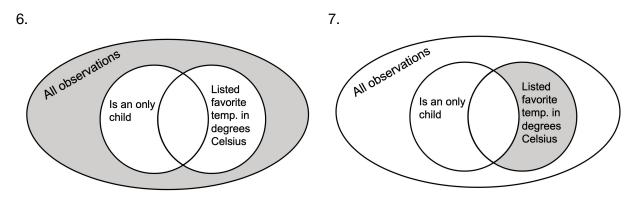
#### For #4-5: Shade the area corresponding to the logical statement in Stata syntax.





5. if siblings>0 | F C!=1

For #6-7: Write the logical statement (in Stata syntax) that corresponds to the shaded area.



For #8-11: Look at the screenshot of "Friends.dta" on page 1 of this handout. Identify the row numbers of the observations that would be included in each subset.

10. if temp 
$$\leftarrow$$
 75 & siblings!=1 11. if major!="Sociology" | F\_C==2

CHALLENGE: Write a logical statement in Stata syntax that will capture the following subset of observations from "Friends.dta" on p. 1.

#### **Generate and replace**

# For #14-16: Fill in what the new variable would look like given the Stata code. Put each new variable in a column in the table below.

```
14. generate softfav = 0
    replace softfav = 1 if cheese=="Brie" | cheese=="goat" | cheese=="feta"
    replace softfav = . if cheese==""

15. generate tallwsibs = 1 if height>70 & siblings!=0
    replace tallwsibs = 0 if tallwsibs!=1

16. generate likes_hot = .
    replace likes_hot = 0 if temp!=.
    replace likes_hot = 1 if (temp>68 & F C==1) | (temp>20 & F C==2)
```

#### For #17-18: Write code that would create these variables included in the table below:

17. bigfamily

18. enthus\_tall\_grad

year_school	siblings	height	temp	F_C	cheese		bigfamily	enthus_tall_grad
Junior	1	66	76	F	Brie		0	0
Sophomore	1	64	63	F	Parmesean		0	0
Grad student	3	69	60	F	Gouda		1	0
Grad student	1	65	75	F	blue		0	0
Grad student	4	65	75	F	Sharp cheddar		1	0
Grad student	2	83	78	F	Cheddar!!		0	1
Co-term	0	77	0	С	Gouda		0	0
Sophomore	1	88					0	0
Grad student	1	63	80	F	goat		0	0
Freshman		38	72	F	Sharp cheddar			0
Grad student	1	68	65	F	a nice sharp gouda		0	0
Grad student	1	70	24	С	feta		0	0
Grad student	3	66	75	F	daiya		1	0

CHALLENGE: Write a different set of code that will also create the variables in #17-18.